



Southeast Ecological Science Center

A WORKING GUIDE TO THE LITERATURE ON BOX TURTLES (*TERRAPENE*):

Life History, Evolution, Fossil Record, External Morphology, Conservation

Compiled by: C. Kenneth Dodd, Jr.,
U.S. Geological Survey
Gainesville, Florida 32653

Last Update: April, 2008

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

"Ctrl F" from your keyboard will open a small search window. Entering any information (name, year, terminology, etc.), will take you to the first occurrence of that query within this page.

Adams, N.A., D.L. Claussen, and J. Skillings. 1989. Effects of temperature on voluntary locomotion of the eastern box turtle, *Terrapene carolina carolina*. *Copeia* 1989:905-915.

Adams, S.R. and M.C. DeCarvalho, Jr. 1984. Rates of heat exchange in the ornate box turtle, *Terrapene ornata*. *Comp. Biochem. Physiol.* 79A: 359-361.

Adler, K. 1968a. Turtles from archeological sites in the Great Lakes Region. *Michigan Archeologist* 14:147-163.

Adler, K. 1970. The influence of prehistoric man on the distribution of the box turtle. *Ann. Carnegie Mus.* 41(9):263-280.

Agassiz, L. 1857. Contributions to the Natural History of the United States of America. Vol. II. Little, Brown and Co., Boston.

Allard, H. A. 1935. The natural history of the box turtle. *Sci. Monthly* 41:325-338.

Allard, H. A. 1939. Mating of the box turtle ending in death to the male. *Copeia* 1939:109.

Allard, H. A. 1948. The eastern box turtle and its behavior. *J. Tennessee Acad. Sci.* 23:307-321.

Allard, H. A. 1949. The eastern box turtle and its behavior. *J. Tennessee Acad. Sci.* 24:146-152.

Allen, J.A. 1868. Catalogue of the reptiles and batrachians found in the vicinity of Springfield, Massachusetts, with notices of all other species known to inhabit the state. *Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist.* 12:171-204.

Allen, R. and W.T. Neill. 1952. The box turtles. *Florida Wildl.* 5(9):16, 38.

Alsop, F.J., III. And G.O. Wallace. 1978. Eastern box turtle (*Terrapene carolina*) feeding on TV tower-killed birds. *J. Tennessee Acad. Sci.* 53:134.

- Altland, P. D. 1951. Observations on the structure of the reproductive organs of the box turtle. J. Morph. 89:599-621.
- Altland, P.D., B. Highman, and B. Wood. 1951. Some effects of X-irradiation on turtles. J. Exp. Zool. 118:1-19.
- Amaral, J.P.S. do, G.A. Marvin, and V.H. Hutchison. 2002. The influence of bacterial lipopolysaccharide on the thermoregulation of the box turtle *Terrapene carolina*. Physiol. Biochem. Zool. 75:273-282.
- Anonymous. 1993. Portrait: *Terrapene ornata*. CITS Bull. 1:18-22. [short review adapted from Stebbins, 1985]
- Anton, T.G. 1990. Predation on the house sparrow, *Passer domesticus*, by the Gulf Coast box turtle, *Terrapene carolina major*, under seminatural conditions. Bull. Chicago Herp. Soc. 25:143-144.
- Applegate, R.D. 1975. A range extension of the eastern box turtle (*Terrapene carolina*) in Illinois. Trans. Illinois State Acad. Sci. 68:17.
- Arndt, R. G. 1980. An albino eastern box turtle, *Terrapene c. carolina*, from North Carolina. Herp. Rev. 11:30.
- Auffenberg, W. 1958. Fossil turtles of the genus *Terrapene* in Florida. Bull. Florida Mus. Nat. Hist., Biol. Sci. 3:53-92.
- Auffenberg, W. 1959. A Pleistocene *Terrapene hibernaculum*, with remarks on a second complete box turtle skull from Florida. Quart. J. Florida Acad. Sci. 22:49-53.
- Auffenberg, W. 1967. Further notes on fossil box turtles of Florida. Copeia. 1967:319-325
- Auffenberg, W.W. and W.W. Milstead. 1965. Reptiles in the Quaternary of North America. Pp. 557-568 In: H.E. Wright, Jr. and D.G. Frey (eds.), The Quaternary in the United States. Princeton Univ. Press, Princeton, New Jersey.
- Avent, J.M. 1988. Initialed terrapin turns up in garden 47 years later. The Knoxville News-Sentinel, September 21.
- Babbitt, L.H. and C.H. Babbitt. 1951. A herpetological study in burned-over areas in Dade County, Florida. Copeia 1951:79.
- Babcock, H.L. 1919. The turtles of New England. Mem. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist. 8:325-431.
- Babcock, H.L. 1928. The long life of turtles. Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist. 46:9-10.
- Babcock, H.L. 1939. Growth of an individual box turtle. Copeia 1939:175.
- Baker, M.R. 1987. Synopsis of the nematoda parasitic in amphibians and reptiles. Mem. Univ. Newfoundland Occas. Pap. Biol. (11):1-325.
- Barbour, R. 1968. The box terrapin. Kentucky Happy Hunting Ground 24(5):33.
- Barbour, R. 1971. Amphibians & Reptiles of Kentucky. Univ. Press Kentucky, Lexington.
- Barbour, T. and H.C. Stetson. 1931. A revision of the Pleistocene species of *Terrapene* of Florida. Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. 72:295-299.
- Barnett, S.L. and B.R. Whitaker. 2004. Indoor care of North American box turtles. Exotic Veterinary Magazine 6(1):23-29.
- Barten, S.L. 1981. Shell anomaly in a three-toed box turtle, *Terrapene carolina triunguis*: a unilateral pattern. Bull. Chicago Herp. Soc. 16:47-49.

- Bartlett, R.D. 1979. Meet the box turtles. *Trop. Fish Hobbyist* 27:87-95.
- Bartlett, R.D. and P.P. Bartlett. 1999. *A Field Guide to Florida Reptiles and Amphibians*. Gulf Publ. Co., Houston, TX.
- Baur, G. 1891. American box tortoises. *Science* 17:190-191.
- Baur, G. 1893. Further notes on American box turtles. *Amer. Nat.* 27:677-678.
- Baur, M. and I. Jasser-Hager. 2006. Notes on captive husbandry and breeding of the Coahuilan box turtle, *Terrapene coahuila* (Schmidt & Owens, 1944) considering behaviour in and data from the natural habitat. Pp. 268-291 In: H. Artner, B. Farkas and V. Loehr (eds.), *Turtles. Proceedings: International Turtle & Tortoise Symposium Vienna 2002*. Edition Chimaira, Frankfurt am Main, Germany. 618 pp.
- Baur, M. and I. Jasser-Hager. 2006. The Mexican aquatic box turtle, *Terrapene coahuila* Schmidt & Owens, 1944. Husbandry and breeding to the F2 generation. *Radiata* 15(4):40-49.
- Baxter, G. T. and M. D. Stone. 1980. *Amphibians and Reptiles of Wyoming*. Wyoming Game and Fish Department, Cheyenne.
- Bayless, J.W. 1984. Home range studies of the eastern box turtle (*Terrapene carolina carolina*) using radio telemetry. Unpubl. M.S. thesis, George Mason Univ., Fairfax, Virginia.
- Behler, J.L. 1971. Coahuilan box turtle *Terrapene coahuila*. *Anim. Kingdom* 74:33.
- Bels, V.L., J. Davenport, and V. Delheusy. 1997. Kinematic analysis of the feeding behavior in the box turtle *Terrapene carolina* (L.), (Reptilia:Emydidae). *J. Exp. Zool.* 277:198-212.
- Beltz, E. 1998. HerPet-pourri. *Bull. Chicago Herp. Soc.* 33:15-17.
- Belusz, L.C. and R.J. Reed. 1969. Some epizootyphytes on six turtle species collected in Massachusetts and Michigan. *Amer. Midl. Nat.* 81:598-601.
- Belzer, B. 2002. A nine year study of eastern box turtle courtship with implications for reproductive success and conservation in a translocated population. *Turtle and Tortoise Newsl.* 6:17-26.
- Belzer, B. and M.B. Steisslinger. 1999. The box turtle. Room with a view on species decline. *American Biology Teacher* 61(7):510-513.
- Belzer, W. 1997. Box turtle conservation issues. *Reptile & Amphibian Mag.* (Jul/Aug):32-35.
- Belzer, W.R., S. Seibert, and B. Atkinson. 2002. Putative chipmunk predation of juvenile eastern box turtles. *Turtle and Tortoise Newsl.* 5:8-9.
- Bentley, C.C. and J.L. Knight. 1998. Turtles (Reptilia: Testudines) of the Ardis Local Fauna Late Pleistocene (Rancholabrean) of South Carolina. *Brimleyana* 25:3-33.
- Beresford, W.A., M.P. Donovan, J.H. Henninger, and M.P. Waalkes. 1981. Lead in the bone and soft tissues of box turtles caught near smelters. *Bull. Environ. Contam. Toxicol.* 27:349-352.
- Bernstein, N.P. and R.W. Black. 2005. Thermal environment of overwintering ornate box turtles, *Terrapene ornata ornata*, in Iowa. *Amer. Midl. Nat.* 153:370-377.
- Bernstein, N.P., R.J. Richtsmeier, R.W. Black and B.R. Montgomery. 2007. Home range and philopatry in the ornate box turtle, *Terrapene ornata ornata*, in Iowa. *Am. Midl. Nat.* 157: 162-174.
- Bethea, N.J. 1972. Effects of temperature on heart rate and rates of cooling and warming in *Terrapene ornata*. *Comp. Biochem. Physiol.* 41A:301-305.

- Bigham, S.R., J.L. Hepworth and R.P. Martin. 1965. A casualty count following a fire. *Proceedings of the Oklahoma Academy of Science* 45:47-50.
- Black, J.H. 1987. Do ornate box turtles prey on birds? *Bull. Maryland Herp. Soc.* 23:130-132.
- Blair, W. F. 1976. Some aspects of the biology of the ornate box turtle, *Terrapene ornata*. *Southwest. Nat.* 21:89-104.
- Blanchard, S.E. and L.H. Princen. 1976. Survey on the occurrence of reptiles and amphibians in central Illinois. *Peoria Acad. Sci. Proc.* 9:29-35.
- Blaney, R. M. 1968. Hybridization of the box turtles *Terrapene carolina* and *T. ornata* in western Louisiana. *Proc. Louisiana Acad. Sci.* 31:54-57.
- Blaney, R.M. 1971. An annotated checklist and biogeographic analysis of the insular herpetofauna of the Apalachicola region, Florida. *Herpetologica* 27:407-430.
- Bleakney, S. 1958. The significance of turtle bones from archeological sites in southern Ontario and Quebec. *Can. Field-Nat.* 72:1-5.
- Bogert, C.M. 1943. A new box turtle from southeastern Sonora, Mexico. *Amer. Mus. Novitates* No. 1226, 7 pp.
- Bogert, C.M. and R.B. Cowles. 1947. Moisture loss in relation to habitat selection in some Floridian reptiles. *Amer. Mus. Novitates* (1358):1-34.
- Boice, R. 1970. Competitive feeding behaviours in captive *Terrapene c. carolina*. *Anim. Behav.* 18:703-710.
- Boice, R., C.B. Quanty, and R.C. Williams. 1974. Competition and possible dominance in turtles, toads, and frogs. *J. Comp. Physiol. Psychol.* 86:1116-1131.
- Bonin, F., J. Buskirk, and B. Devaux. 2003. Carnets du Mexique. *La Tortue* 61:22-37.
- Bonnemains, J. and R. Bour. 1996. Les chéloniens de la collection Lesueur du Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle du Havre. *Bull. Trim. Soc. Géol. Normandie et Amis Muséum du Havre* 83:5-45.
- Boucher, T.P. 1999. Population, growth, and thermal ecology of the eastern box turtle, *Terrapene carolina carolina* (L), in Fairfax County, Virginia. PhD diss., George Mason Univ., Fairfax, Virginia.
- Boucher, T. P. and C. H. Ernst. 2004. Life history notes. *Terrapene carolina carolina* (Eastern Box Turtle). *Injuries. Herpetol. Rev.* 35:56-57.
- Bowen, K.D., P.L. Colbert, and F.J. Janzen. 2004. Survival and recruitment in a human-impacted population of ornate box turtles, *Terrapene ornata*, with recommendations for conservation and management. *J. Herpetol.* 38:562-568.
- Boyer, T. H. 1992. Common problems of box turtles (*Terrapene* sp.) in captivity. *Bull. Assoc. Rept. Amphib. Vet.* 2(1):9-14.
- Boyer, T. H. 1996. Hypovitaminosis A and hypervitaminosis A. *In* D. R. Mader (ed.), *Reptile Medicine and Surgery*, pp. 382-385. W. B. Saunders, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
- Bramble, D.M. 1974. Emydid shell kinesis: biomechanics and evolution. *Copeia* 1974:707-727.
- Braun, J. and G.R. Brooks, Jr. 1987. Box turtles (*Terrapene carolina*) as potential agents for seed dispersal. *Amer. Midl. Nat.* 117:312-318.
- Breder, R.B. 1924. Notes on the drinking habits of *Terrapene carolina* (Linnaeus). *Copeia* (131):63-64.

- Breder, R.B. 1927. Turtle trailing: A new technique for studying the life habits of certain testudinata. *Zoologica* 9(4):231-243.
- Brennan, T.C. and M.J. Feldner. 2003. Natural history notes: *Terrepenne ornata luteola* (Desert Box Turtle). High elevation record. *Herpetol. Rev.* 34: 59.
- Brimley, C.S. 1904. The box tortoises of southeastern North America. *J. Elisha Mitchell Sci. Soc.* 20:1-8.
- Brimley, C.S. 1943. Reptiles and Amphibians of North Carolina. *Carolina Tips* 6:2-3, 6-7, 10-11, 14-15, 18-19.
- Brisbin, I.L., Jr. 1972. Seasonal variations in the live weights and major body components of captive box turtles. *Herpetologica* 28:70-75.
- Brodman, R. 2001. New county records of amphibians and reptiles from Indiana. *Herpetol. Rev.* 32:282-284.
- Brodman, R. 2003. Amphibians and reptiles from twenty-three counties of Indiana. *Proc. Indiana Acad. Sci.* 112:43-54.
- Brown, E.E. 1992. Notes on amphibians and reptiles of the western Piedmont of North Carolina. *J. Elisha Mitchell Sci. Soc.* 108:38-54.
- Brown, W.D. 2002. Living Legends: The Box Turtles of Patuxent Research Refuge. *Fauna* 3(1):8-13.
- Brown, W.D. 2004. Life history notes. *Terrapene carolina carolina* (Eastern Box Turtle). Post mortem involuntary response. *Herpetol. Rev.* 35:56.
- Brown, W.D. 2004. Life history notes. *Terrapene carolina carolina* (Eastern Box Turtle). Diet. *Herpetol. Rev.* 35:56.
- Brown, W.S. 1971. Morphometrics of *Terrapene coahuila* (Chelonia, Emydidae), with comments on its evolutionary status. *Southwest. Nat.* 16:171-184.
- Brown, W.S. 1974. Ecology of the aquatic box turtle, *Terrapene coahuila* (Chelonia, Emydidae) in northern Mexico. *Bull. Florida St. Mus., Biol. Sci.* 19:1-67.
- Brumwell, M.J. 1940. Notes on the courtship of the turtle, *Terrapene ornata*. *Trans. Kansas Acad. Sci.* 43:391-392.
- Budischak, S.A., J.M. Hester, M.E. Dorcas and S.J. Price. 2005. The natural history of box turtles (*Terrapene carolina*) in an urbanized landscape. *SE Biol.* 52: 191-192. (Abstract)
- Budischak, S.A., J.M. Hester, S.J. Price and M.E. Dorcas. 2006. Natural history of *Terrapene carolina* (Box Turtles) in an urbanized landscape. *Southeastern Naturalist* 5:191-204.
- Burt, C.E. and W.L. Hoyle. 1934. Additional records of the reptiles of the Central Prairie Region of the United States. *Trans. Kansas Acad. Sci.* 37:193-216.
- Busby, T. 2004. A two-year survey of box turtles in Lake Needwood Park, Maryland. Pp. 53-54 *In* C.W. Swarth, W.M. Roosenburg and E. Kiviat (eds.), *Conservation and Ecology of Turtles of the Mid-Atlantic Region. A Symposium.* Bibliomania, Salt Lake City, Utah.
- Bush, F.M. 1959. Foods of some Kentucky herptiles. *Herpetologica* 15:73-77.
- Buskirk, J.R. 1993. Yucatan box turtle *Terrapene carolina yucatanana*. *Tortuga Gazette* 29(5):1-4.
- Buskirk, J.R. 2002. The mysterious Mexican spotted box turtle, *Terrapene nelsoni* Stejneger, 1925. *Radiata* 11(1):3-11.

- Cahn, A.R. 1937. The turtles of Illinois. Illinois Biol. Monogr. 16:1-218.
- Cahn, A.R. and E. Conder. 1932. Mating of the box turtles. Copeia 1932:86-88.
- Carpenter, C.C. 1956. Carapace pits in the three-toed box turtle, *Terrapene carolina triunguis* (Chelonia-Emydidae). Southwest. Nat. 1:83-86.
- Carpenter, C.C. 1957. Hibernation, hibernacula and associated behavior of the three-toed box turtle (*Terrapene carolina triunguis*). Copeia 1957:278-282.
- Carpenter, C.C. and J.J. Krupa. 1989. Oklahoma Herpetology. An Annotated Bibliography. Univ. Oklahoma Press, Norman.
- Carr, A. F. 1952. Handbook of Turtles. The Turtles of the United States, Canada, and Baja California. Cornell Univ. Press, Ithaca, New York.
- Carr, A.F. 1994. A Naturalist in Florida. A Celebration of Eden. Yale Univ. Press, New Haven, Connecticut.
- Carr, J.L. and T.W. Houseal. 1981. Post hibernation behavior in *Terrapene carolina triunguis* (Emydidae). Southwest. Nat. 26:199-200.
- Casper, G.S. 1996. Geographic Distributions of the Amphibians and Reptiles of Wisconsin. Milwaukee Publ. Mus., Milwaukee.
- C.D. Rittenhouse, Millspaugh, J.J., M.W. Hubbard and S.L. Sheriff. 2007. Movements of translocated and resident three-toed box turtles. J. Herpetol. 41:115-121.
- Cerda, A. and D. Waugh. 1992. Status and management of the Mexican box terrapin *Terrapene coahuila* at the Jersey Wildlife Preservation Trust. Dodo, J. Jersey Wildl. Preserv. Trust 28:126-142.
- Christiansen, J.L. 2001. Non-native amphibians and reptiles in Iowa. J. Iowa Acad. Sci. 108:210-211.
- Christiansen, J.L. 1998. Perspectives on Iowa's declining amphibians and reptiles. J. Iowa Acad. Sci. 105:109-114.
- Christiansen, J.L. and R.R. Burken. 1978. The endangered and uncommon reptiles and amphibians of Iowa. Iowa Sci. Teachers J., Spec. Issue, 26 pp.
- Christiansen, J.L. and R.M. Bailey. 1988. The lizards and turtles of Iowa. Iowa Dept. Nat. Res., Nongame Tech. Ser. 3. 19 pp.
- Clark, H. W. 1935. On the occurrence of a probable hybrid between the eastern and western box turtles, *Terrapene carolina* and *T. ornata*, near Lake Maxinkuckee, Indiana. Copeia 1935:148-150.
- Clark, W.S. 1982. Turtles as a food source of nesting bald eagles in the Chesapeake Bay region. J. Field Ornithol. 53:49-51.
- Clarke, R.F. 1950. Notes on the ornate box turtle. Herpetologica 6:54.
- Clarke, R.F. 1956. A case of possible overwintering of *Terrapene o. ornata* in a well. Herpetologica 12:131.
- Claussen, D.L., P.M. Daniel, S. Jiang, and N.A. Adams. 1991. Hibernation in the eastern box turtle, *Terrapene c. carolina*. J. Herpetol. 25:334-341.
- Claussen, D.L., M.S. Finkler, and M.M. Smith. 1997. Thread trailing of turtles: methods for evaluating spatial movements and pathway structure. Can. J. Zool. 75:2120-2128.
- Claussen, D.L., M.S. Finkler, and M.M. Smith. 1998. Erratum: thread trailing of turtles: methods for

- evaluating spatial movements and pathway structure. Can. J. Zool. 76:387-389.
- Claussen, D.L., R. Lim, M. Kurz, and K. Wren. 2002. Effects of slope, substrate, and temperature on the locomotion of the ornate box turtle, *Terrapene ornata*. Copeia 2002:411-418.
- Cochran, D.M. 1927. The box turtle. Nature Mag. (Sep):151-153.
- Cohen, H. 1986. Life history notes: *Terrapene carolina carolina*. Twinning. Herp. Rev. 17:25.
- Collins, J.T. 1991. Amphibians and reptiles in the upper Mississippi River Valley: systematic and distributional problems. J. Tennessee Acad. Sci. 66:149-152.
- Collins, J.T. 1993. Amphibians & Reptiles in Kansas. Third Ed. (rev.), Univ. Kansas, Mus. Nat. Hist., Lawrence.
- Collins, J.T. 1997. Standard common and current scientific names for North American amphibians and reptiles. 4th Ed., SSAR Herp. Circ. 25.
- Conant, R. 1938. The reptiles of Ohio. Amer. Midl. Nat. 20:1-200.
- Conant, R. and J.T. Collins. 1991. A Field Guide to Reptiles & Amphibians, Eastern and Central North America. Third Ed., Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston, Massachusetts.
- Conant, R., J.C. Mitchell, and C.A. Pague. 1990. Herpetofauna of the Virginia barrier islands. Virginia J. Sci. 41:364-380.
- Congdon, J.D., R.E. Gatten, Jr., and S.J. Morreale. 1989. Overwintering activity of box turtles (*Terrapene carolina*) in South Carolina. J. Herpetol. 23:179-181.
- Congello, K. 1978. Nesting and egg laying behavior in *Terrapene carolina*. Proc. Pennsylvania Acad. Sci. 52:51-56.
- Conklin, H.C. and W.C. Sturtevant. 1953. Seneca Indian singing tools at Coldspring longhouse. Musical instruments of the modern Iroquois. Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. 97:262-290.
- Converse, S. J. 1999. Habitat selection and population response to commercial harvest of Nebraska ornate box turtles. Thesis, Univ. Nebraska, Lincoln.
- Converse, S.J. and J.A. Savidge. 2003. Ambient temperature, activity, and microhabitat use by ornate box turtles (*Terrapene ornata ornata*). Journal of Herpetology 37:665-670.
- Converse, S.J., J.B. Iverson, and J.A. Savidge. 2002. Activity, reproduction and overwintering behavior of ornate box turtles (*Terrapene ornata ornata*) in the Nebraska sandhills. Amer. Midl. Nat. 148:416-422.
- Cook, R. P. 2004. Dispersal, home range establishment, survival, and reproduction of translocated eastern box turtles, *Terrapene c. carolina*. Applied Herpetology 1(3/4):197-228.
- Cook, R.P. 1996. Movement and ecology of eastern box and painted turtles repatriated to human-created habitat. Unpubl. PhD diss., City Univ. New York.
- Cook, S., D. Abb, and W. Frair. 1972. A new record size box turtle. Intern. Turtle & Tortoise Soc. J. 6(3):8-17.
- Cooke, W.W. 1910. Incubation period of box-turtle eggs. Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington 23:124.
- Cope, E.D. 1869. Synopsis of extinct Batrachia, Reptilia and Aves of North America. Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc. 14:1-124.
- Cope, E.D. 1878. Description of new reptiles from the Upper Tertiary formations of the West. Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. 17:229.

- Cope, E.D. 1895. Taylor on box turtles. Amer. Nat. 29:756-757.
- Cosgrove, G.E. 1965. The radiosensitivity of snakes and boxturtles. Rad. Res. 25:706-712.
- Costanzo, J.P. and D.L. Claussen. 1990. Natural freeze tolerance in the terrestrial turtle, *Terrapene carolina*. J. Exp. Zool. 254:228-232.
- Costanzo, J.P., R.E. Lee, Jr., and M.F. Wright. 1993. Physiological responses to freezing in the turtle *Terrapene carolina*. J. Herpetol. 27:117-120.
- Costanzo, J.P., J.B. Iverson, M.F. Wright, and R.E. Lee, Jr. 1995. Cold hardiness and overwintering strategies of hatchlings in an assemblage of northern turtles. Ecology 76: 1772-1785.
- Cragin, F.W. 1885. Second contribution to the herpetology of Kansas, with observations on the Kansas fauna. Trans. Kansas Acad. Sci. 9:136-140.
- Crans, W.J. and E.G. Rockel. 1968. The mosquitoes attracted to turtles. Mosquito News 28:332-337.
- Creaser, E.P. 1940. A note on the food of the box turtle. Copeia 1940:131.
- Crooks, F. P. and P. W. Smith. 1958. An instance of twinning in the box turtle. Herpetologica 14:170-171.
- Culbertson, G. 1907. Some notes on the habits of the common box turtle (*Cistudo carolina*). Proc. Indiana Acad. Sci. 1907:78-79.
- Cunningham, B. and E. Huene. 1938. Further studies in water absorption by reptile eggs. Amer. Nat. 72:380-385.
- Curtin, C.G. 1995. Latitudinal gradients in biophysical constraints: implications for species response to shifting land-use and climate. Unpubl. PhD diss., Univ. Wisconsin, Madison.
- Curtin, C.G. 1997. Biophysical analysis of the impact of shifting land use on ornate box turtles, Wisconsin, USA. Pp. 31-36 In: J. Van Abbema (ed.), Proceedings: Conservation, Restoration, and Management of Tortoises and Turtles—An International Conference. New York Turtle & Tortoise Soc., New York, New York.
- Curtin, C.G. 1998. Plasticity in ornate box turtle thermal preference. J. Herpetol. 32:298-301.
- Davis, M. 1981. Aspects of the social and spatial experience of eastern box turtles, *Terrapene carolina carolina*. Unpubl. PhD diss., Univ. Tennessee, Knoxville.
- Deck, R.S. 1927. Longevity of *Terrapene carolina* (Linné). Copeia (160):179.
- Degenhardt, W.G., C.W. Painter, and A.H. Price. 1996. Amphibians and Reptiles of New Mexico. Univ. New Mexico Press, Albuquerque.
- DeKay, J.E. 1842. Zoology of New York, Part III. Reptiles and Amphibia. W.& A. White and J. Visscher, Albany, New York.
- Delles, B. and C. Delles. 1982. General care of your box turtle. Minnesota Herp. Soc. News 2(7):11.
- DeRosa, C.T. and D.H. Taylor. 1980. Homeward orientation mechanisms in three species of turtles (*Trionyx spinifer*, *Chrysemys picta*, and *Terrapene carolina*). Behav. Ecol.Sociobiol. 7:15-23.
- DeRosa, C.T. and D.H. Taylor. 1982. A comparison of compass orientation mechanisms in three turtles (*Trionyx spinifer*, *Chrysemys picta*, and *Terrapene carolina*). Copeia 1982:394-399.
- Devaux, B. and J.R. Buskirk. 2001. Les *Terrapene*. La Tortue (55):14-33.

- de Vosjoli, P. 1991. The General Care and Maintenance of Box Turtles. Advanced Vivarium Systems, Lakeside, California.
- Dickson, J.R., III. 1953. The private life of the box turtle. Everglades Nat.Hist. 1:58-62.
- Ditmars, R.F. 1934. A review of the box turtles. Zoologica 17:1-44.
- Dixon, J.R. 1987. Amphibians and Reptiles of Texas. Texas A&M Univ. Press, College Station, Texas.
- Dodd, C.K., Jr. 1997a. Clutch size and frequency in Florida box turtles (*Terrapene carolina bauri*): Implications for conservation. Chel. Conserv. Biol. 2(3):370-377.
- Dodd, C.K., Jr. 1997b. Population structure and the evolution of sexual size dimorphism and sex ratios in an insular population of Florida box turtles (*Terrapene carolina bauri*). Can. J. Zool. 75:1495-1507.
- Dodd, C.K., Jr. 1998. Biomass of an island population of Florida box turtles (*Terrapene carolina bauri*). J. Herpetol. 32:150-152.
- Dodd, C. K., Jr. 2001. North American Box Turtles. A Natural History. Univ. Oklahoma Press, Norman. 231 pp.
- Dodd, C. K., Jr. 2003. Etude sur la Tortue-boîte de Floride (*Terrapene carolina bauri*) à Egmont Key, Floride. Manouria (20): 26-34.
- Dodd, C.K., Jr. 2005. Dilemma of the common species: Florida Box Turtles. Iguana 12(3): 152-159.
- Dodd, C. K., Jr. 2006. Remembering 'common' species during restoration: lessons from Egmont Key (Florida). Restoration Ecol. 24:211-212.
- Dodd, C.K., Jr. and M.L. Griffey. 2005. The conservation of box turtles on public lands in Florida. Pp. 103-110 In: W. E. Meshaka Jr. and K. J. Babbitt (eds.), Amphibians and Reptiles. Status and Conservation in Florida. Krieger Publ., Malabar, Florida.
- Dodd, C. K., Jr. and M. L. Griffey. 2004. Aural abscesses on Florida box turtles are associated with abnormally wet winters. Herpetol. Rev. 35:233-235.
- Dodd, C. K., Jr. and M. L. Griffey. 2003. *Terrapene carolina bauri* (Florida Box Turtle). Rehydration. Herpetol. Rev. 34:58-59.
- Dodd, C. K., Jr., A. Ozgul and M. K. Oli. 2006. The influence of disturbance events on survival and dispersal rates of Florida box turtles. Ecological Applications 16:1936-1944.
- Dodd, C.K., Jr., and R. Franz. 1993. The need for status information on common herpetofaunal species. Herp. Rev. 24:47-50.
- Dodd, C.K., Jr., K.M. Enge, and J.N. Stuart. 1989. Reptiles on highways in northern Alabama, USA. J. Herpetol. 23:197-200.
- Dodd, C.K., Jr., R. Franz, and L.L. Smith. 1994. Activity patterns and habitat use of box turtles (*Terrapene carolina bauri*) on a Florida island, with recommendations for management. Chel. Conserv. Biol. 1(2):97-106.
- Dodd, C.K., Jr., R. Franz, and S.A. Johnson. 1997. Shell injuries and anomalies in an insular population of Florida box turtles (*Terrapene carolina bauri*). Herp. Nat. Hist. 5:66-72.
- Dodge, C. H., M. T. Dimond, and C. C. Wunder. 1978. Effect of temperature on the incubation time of eggs of the eastern box turtle (*Terrapene carolina carolina* Linné). Florida Mar. Res. Publ. (33):8-11.
- Dolbeer, R. A. 1969. A study of population density, seasonal movements and weight changes, and winter behavior of the eastern box turtle, *Terrapene c. carolina* L., in eastern Tennessee. Unpubl. M.S. thesis,

Univ. Tennessee, Knoxville.

Dolbeer, R.A. 1971. Winter behavior of the eastern box turtle, *Terrapene c. carolina* L., in eastern Tennessee. Copeia 1971:758-760.

Donaldson, Bridget M. 2001. Aquatic habitat utilization relative to home range and seasonal movement of Eastern Box Turtles (*Terrapene c. carolina*: Emydidae) in Eastern Tennessee. M. S. thesis, University of Tennessee, Knoxville. viii + 85 pp.

Doroff, A.M. and L.B. Keith. 1990. Demography and ecology of an ornate box turtle (*Terrapene ornata*) population in south-central Wisconsin. Copeia 1990:387-399.

Drotos, E.J. 1974. Natural history notes. The box turtle. Virginia Wildl. (May):7-8.

Dundee, H.A. and D.A. Rossman. 1989. The Amphibians and Reptiles of Louisiana. Louisiana State Univ. Press, Baton Rouge.

Duvernoy, G.L. 1836. Le Règne animal distribué d'après son organisation pour servir de base à l'histoire naturelle des animaux et d'introduction à l'anatomie comparée, par Georges Cuvier. Tome 3. Les Reptiles...avec un Atlas. Libr. Fortin, Masson & Cie, Paris.

Eaton, T.H., Jr. 1947. Box turtle eating a horned toad. Copeia 1947:270.

Edney, J.M. and W.R. Allen. 1951. Age of the box turtle, *Terrapene carolina carolina* (Linnaeus). Copeia 1951:312.

Elghammer, R.W. and R.E. Johnson. 1976. Heat production by the eastern box turtle (*Terrapene carolina carolina*) as measured by direct calorimetry. Trans. Illinois State Acad. Sci. 69:200-206.

Elghammer, R.W., R.O. Swan, R.E. Johnson, and D. Murphy. 1979. Physical characteristics of male and female eastern box turtles (*Terrapene carolina carolina*) in Illinois. Trans. Illinois St. Acad. Sci. 72:1-8.

Elliot, M. 1999. Notes sur le maintien et la reproduction en captivité de la tortue-boîte ornée, *Terrapene ornata* (Agassiz, 1857). Manouria 1(2): 16-21.

Ellner, L.R. 1989. Thermoregulatory adaptation by ornate box turtles: test of an optimization model. Unpubl. M.S. thesis, Univ. Wisconsin, Madison.

Ellner, L.R. and W.H. Karasov. 1993. Latitudinal variation in the thermal biology of ornate box turtles. Copeia 1993:447-455.

Emerton, J.H. 1904. A dipterous parasite of the box turtle. Psyche 11:34.

Englehardt, G.P. 1916. Burrowing habits of the box turtle. Copeia (31):42-43.

Ernst, C. H. 1981. Courtship behavior of male *Terrapene carolina major* (Reptilia, Testudines, Emydidae). Herp. Rev. 12:7-8.

Ernst, C. H. and R. W. Barbour. 1972. Turtles of the United States. Univ. Press of Kentucky, Lexington.

Ernst, C. H. and R. W. Barbour. 1989. Turtles of the World. Smithsonian Inst. Press, Washington, D.C.

Ernst, C.H. and J. McBreen. 1991a. *Terrapene* Merrem. Box turtles. Cat. Amer. Amphib. Rept. 511.1-511.6.

Ernst, C.H. and J. McBreen. 1991b. *Terrapene carolina* (Linnaeus). Eastern box turtle. Cat. Amer. Amphib. Rept. 512.1-512.13.

Ernst, C.H., J.E. Lovich, and R.W. Barbour. 1994. Turtles of the United States and Canada. Smithsonian Inst. Press, Washington, DC.

- Ernst, C.H., T.P. Boucher, S.W. Sekscienski, and J.C. Wilgenbusch. 1995. Fire ecology of the Florida box turtle, *Terrapene carolina bauri*. Herp. Rev. 26:185-187.
- Ernst, C.H., S.C. Belfit, S.W. Sekscienski, and A.F. Laemmerzahl. 1997. The amphibians and reptiles of Ft. Belvoir and northern Virginia. Bull. Maryland Herp. Soc. 33:1-62.
- Ernst, C.H., J.E. Lovich, A.F. Laemmerzahl, and S. Sekscienski. 1997. A comparison of plastral scute lengths among members of the box turtle genera *Cuora* and *Terrapene*. Chel. Conserv. Biol. 2:603-607.
- Ernst, C.H., J.C. Wilgenbusch, T.P. Boucher, and S.W. Sekscienski. 1998a. Morphometrics of the fossil box turtle, *Terrapene innoxia* Hay 1916, from Florida. Chel. Conserv. Biol. 3:99-102.
- Ernst, C.H., J.C. Wilgenbusch, T.P. Boucher, and S.W. Sekscienski. 1998b. Growth, allometry and sexual size dimorphism in the Florida box turtle, *Terrapene carolina bauri*. Herpetol. J. 8:72-78.
- Ernst, E.M. and C.H. Ernst. 1977. Synopsis of helminths endoparasitic in native turtles of the United States. Bull. Maryland Herp. Soc. 13:1-75.
- Erskine, D.J. and V.H. Hutchison. 1981. Melatonin and behavioral thermoregulation in the turtle, *Terrapene carolina triunguis*. Physiol. & Behav. 26:991-994.
- Evans, L. T. 1953. The courtship pattern of the box turtle, *Terrapene c. carolina*. Herpetologica 9:189-192.
- Evans, L. T. 1968. The evolution of courtship in the turtle species, *Terrapene carolina*. Amer. Zool. 8:695-696.
- Evans, R.H. 1983. Chronic bacterial pneumonia in free-ranging eastern box turtles (*Terrapene carolina carolina*). J. Wildl. Dis. 19:349-352.
- Evermann, B.W. and H.W. Clarke. 1930. The painted turtle *Terrapene ornata* (Agassiz) in Indiana. Copeia 1930:40-41.
- Ewert, M.A. 1979. The embryo and its egg: development and natural history. Pp. 333-413 In: M. Harless and H. Morlock (eds.), Turtles. Perspectives and Research. John Wiley & Sons, New York.
- Farrell, T.G., C. K. Dodd, Jr., and P. G. May. 2006. *Terrapene carolina*. Eastern Box Turtle. In: P.A. Meylan (ed.), Biology and Conservation of Florida Turtles. Chelonian Research Monographs 3:235-248.
- Farrar, J. 2001. Tracking turtles. Nebraskaland (Mar):40-45.
- Farrell, T.G., C. K. Dodd, Jr., and P. G. May. 200_. *Terrapene carolina*. Eastern Box Turtle. In: P.A. Meylan (ed.), Biology and Conservation of Florida's Turtles. Chelonian Research Monographs, Lunenburg, MA.
- Ferguson, D.E. 1963. Notes concerning the effects of heptachlor on certain poikilotherms. Copeia 1963:441-443.
- Fishbeck, D.W. and J.C. Underhill. 1959. A checklist of the amphibians and reptiles of South Dakota. Proc. South Dakota Acad. Sci. 38:107-113.
- Fitch, A.V. 1965. Sensory cues in the feeding of the ornate box turtle. Trans. Kansas Acad. Sci. 68:522-532.
- Fitch, H.S. 1958. Home ranges, territories, and seasonal movements of vertebrates of the Natural History Reservation. Univ. Kansas Publ. Mus. Nat. Hist. 11(3):63-326.
- Fitch, H.S. 2006. Collapse of a fauna: reptiles and turtles of the University of Kansas Natural History Reservation. J. Kansas Herpetol. 17:10-13.

- Flanigan, W.F., Jr., C.P. Knight, K.M. Hartse, and A. Rechtschaffen. 1974. Sleep and wakefulness in chelonian reptiles I. The box turtle *Terrapene carolina*. Arch. Ital. Biol. 112:227-252.
- Flitz, B. 2003. Nest-site selection in the eastern box turtle, *Terrapene carolina carolina*, in a population in central Illinois. Unpubl. M.B.S. degree, Eastern Illinois University, Charleston. 33 pp.
- Forsythe, P., B. Flitz, and S.J. Mullin. 2004. Radio telemetry and post-emergent habitat selection of neonate box turtles (Emydidae: *Terrapene carolina*) in central Illinois. Herpetological Review 35: 333-335.
- Frank, W. 1984. Non-hemoparasitic protozoans. Pp. 259-384 In: G.L. Hoff, F.L. Frye, and E.R. Jacobson (eds.), Diseases of Amphibians and Reptiles. Plenum Press, New York.
- Franklin, C. J. 2003. Natural history notes: *Terrepene ornata* (Ornate Box Turtle). Summer refugium. Herpetol. Rev. 34: 59.
- Friebele, E. and J. Zambo. 2004. A Guide to the Amphibians and Reptiles of Jug Bay. Jug Bay Wetlands Sanctuary, Lothian, MD. 88 pp.
- Frost, M. 2006. Observations on the raising of *Terrapene carolina carolina* (Linnaeus, 1758). Radiata 15 (4):54-56.
- Frothingham, L. 1936. Observations on young box turtles. Bull. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist. (78):3-8.
- Gaffney, E.S. and P.A. Meylan. 1988. A phylogeny of turtles. Pp. 157-219 In: M.J. Benton (ed.), The Phylogeny and Classification of the Tetrapods, Vol. I. Amphibians, Reptiles and Birds. Clarendon Press, Oxford, United Kingdom.
- Gann, J. and R. Tumilson. 2004. Geographic Distribution: *Terrapene ornata* (Ornate box turtle). Herpetological Review 35:407.
- Gatten, R.E., Jr. 1974. Effect of nutritional status on the preferred body temperature of the turtles *Pseudemys scripta* and *Terrapene ornata*. Copeia 1974:912-920.
- Gatten, R.E., Jr. 1987. Cardiovascular and other physiological correlates of hibernation in aquatic and terrestrial turtles. Amer. Zool. 27:59-68.
- Gaul, Jr., R.W. and J.C. Mitchell. 2007. The herpetofauna of Dare County, North Carolina: history, natural history, and biogeography. J. North Carolina Acad. Sci. 123:65-109.
- Germano, D.J. 1999. Life history notes: *Terrapene ornata luteola* (Desert box turtle). Attempted predation. Herp. Rev. 30:40-41.
- Germano, D.J. and P. Nieuwolt-Decanay. 1999. Life history notes: *Terrapene ornata luteola* (Desert box turtle). Homing. Herp. Rev. 30:96.
- Gillette, D.D. 1974. A proposed revision of the evolutionary history of *Terrapene carolina triunguis*. Copeia 1974:537-539.
- Gilmore, C.W. 1927. On fossil turtles from the Pleistocene of Florida. Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus. 71:1-10.
- Gould, E. 1957. Orientation in box turtles, *Terrapene c. carolina* (Linnaeus). Biol. Bull. 112:336-348.
- Gould, E. 1959. Studies on the orientation of turtles. Copeia 1959:174-176.
- Gould, F.D. 1998. A natural history of North American box turtles – with information on the triage of injured and ill turtles. J. Wildl. Rehabilitation 21:3-10.
- Grace, M.S. 2000. Natural history notes: *Terrapene carolina carolina* (Eastern box turtle). Intraspecific combat. Herp. Rev. 31:43-44.

- Graham, T. and V.H. Hutchison. 1969. Centenarian box turtles. Intern. Turtle and Tortoise Soc. J. 3(3):25-29.
- Grant, C. 1935. The eastward migration of *Terrapene ornata* (Agassiz). Copeia 1935:186-188.
- Gray, J.E. 1849. Description of a new species of box tortoise from Mexico. Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond. 17:16-17.
- Grobman, A.B. 1990. The effect of soil temperatures on emergence from hibernation of *Terrapene carolina* and *T. ornata*. Amer. Midl. Nat. 124:366-371.
- Groves, J.D. 2006. Working beside the box. Alive (N.C. Zool. Soc.) (Fall):14.
- Hagood, S. 2005. Unlocking the complex dynamics of box turtle populations. Audubon Nat. (Mar):5, 7.
- Hall, R.J., P.F.P. Henry, and C.M. Bunck. 1999. Fifty-year trends in a box turtle population in Maryland. Biol. Conserv. 88:165-172.
- Hall, S.P. 1986. Mason Farm journal. New Hope Audubon Soc. Newsl. 12(1):2.
- Hall, S.P. 1987. The movement patterns of free-ranging animals: new theory and methods of study illustrated by comparisons of routes of travel associated with residency, transiency, and experimental displacement in a population of eastern box turtles (*Terrapene c. carolina*). Unpubl. PhD diss., Univ. North Carolina, Chapel Hill.
- Hallgren-Scaffidi, L. 1986. Habitat, home range and population study of the eastern box turtle (*Terrapene carolina*). Unpubl. M.S. thesis, Univ. Maryland, College Park.
- Hamilton, Alison. 2000. Evidence for ontogenetic shifts in box turtles: activity patterns, movements, and use of microenvironments and habitats by juvenile *Terrapene carolina bauri* on Egmont Key, Florida. MS thesis, University of Florida, Gainesville. 160 pp.
- Hammerson, G.A. 1982. Amphibians and Reptiles in Colorado. Colorado Div. Wildl., Denver, Colorado.
- Harding, J.H. 1997. Amphibians and Reptiles of the Great Lakes Region. Univ. Michigan Press, Ann Arbor.
- Harding, J.H. and J.A. Holman. 1990. Michigan Turtles and Lizards. A Field Guide. Michigan St. Univ. Coop. Exten. Serv., East Lansing, Michigan.
- Hardy, L.M. and R.W. McDiarmid. 1969. The amphibians and reptiles of Sinaloa. Univ. Kansas Publ. Mus. Nat. Hist. 18:39-252.
- Harlan, R. 1827. Genera of North American Reptilia, and a synopsis of the species. Part II. J. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia 6:7-34.
- Harless, M. D. and C. W. Lambiotte. 1971. Behavior of captive ornate box turtles. J. Biol. Psychol. 13:17-23.
- Hattan, L. R. and D. H. Gist. 1975. Seminal receptacles in the eastern box turtle, *Terrapene carolina*. Copeia 1975:505-510.
- Hay, O.P. 1906. Descriptions of two new genera (*Echmatemys* and *Xenochelys*) and two new species (*Xenochelys formosa* and *Terrapene putnami*) of fossil turtles. Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. 22:27-31.
- Hay, O.P. 1907. Descriptions of seven new species of turtles from the Tertiary of the United States. Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. 23:847-863.
- Hay, O.P. 1908a. Descriptions of five species of North American fossil turtles, four of which are new. Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus. 35:161-169.

- Hay, O.P. 1908b. Fossil turtles of North America. *Carnegie Inst. of Washington Publ.* 75:1-568.
- Hay, O.P. 1916a. Descriptions of some Floridian fossil vertebrates, belonging mostly to the Pleistocene. *Florida St. Geol. Surv.* 8:39-76.
- Hay, O.P. 1916b. Descriptions of some fossil vertebrates found in Texas. *Bull. Univ. Texas* (71):1-24.
- Hay, O.P. 1920. Descriptions of some Pleistocene vertebrates found in the United States. *Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus.* 58:83-146.
- Hay, O.P. 1923. The Pleistocene of North America and its vertebrated animals from the states east of the Mississippi River and from the Canadian provinces east of longitude 95E. *Carnegie Inst. of Washington* 322:1-499.
- Hay, O.P. 1924. The Pleistocene of the middle region of North America and its vertebrated animals. *Carnegie Inst. of Washington* 322a:1-385.
- Helms, D.R. and H.J. Stains. 1966. Kill of mammals and birds and entrapment of turtles on railroad tracks. *Trans. Illinois State Acad. Sci.* 59:297.
- Hester, J.M., S.J. Price, and M.E. Dorcas. 2005. Effects of relocation on movements and home range of eastern box turtles (*Terrapene carolina*). *SE Biol.* 52: 191. (Abstract)
- Heth, C. (ed.). 1997. *Native American Dance: Ceremonies and Social Traditions*. Fulcrum Publ., Golden, Colorado.
- Highfield, A.C. 1993. The fate of American *Terrapene* box turtles imported into Britain. *New York Turtle & Tortoise Soc. Newsnotes* 4(1):16-18.
- Hill, P.M. and T. E. Wilcoxon. 2005. Natural history notes: *Terrapene ornata* (Ornate Box Turtle). *Diet. Herpetological Review* 36:443.
- Hirschfeld, S.E. 1968. Vertebrate fauna of Nichol's Hammock, a natural trap. *Quart. J. Florida Acad. Sci.* 31:177-189.
- Holbrook, J.E. 1842. *North American Herpetology; or, A Description of the Reptiles inhabiting the United States*. Vol. I., J. Dobson, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
- Holcomb, C.M. and W.S. Parker. 1979. Mirex residues in eggs and livers of two long-lived reptiles (*Chrysemys scripta* and *Terrapene carolina*) in Mississippi, 1970-1977. *Bull. Environ. Contam. Toxicol.* 23:369-371.
- Holladay SD, Wolf JC, Smith SA, Jones DE, Robertson JL. 2001. Aural abscesses in wild-caught box turtles (*Terrapene carolina*): possible role of organochlorine-induced hypovitaminosis A. *Ecotoxicol. Environ. Saf.* 48(1):99-106.
- Holman, J.A. 1965. A huge Pleistocene box turtle from Texas. *Quart. J. Florida Acad. Sci.* 28:345-348.
- Holman, J.A. 1975. Herpetofauna of the Wakeeney Local Fauna (Lower Pliocene: Clarendonian) of Trego, County, Kansas. *Univ. Michigan Pap. on Paleontol.* 12:49-66.
- Holman, J.A. 1987. Herpetofauna of the Egelhoff site (Miocene: Barstovian) of north-central Nebraska. *J. Vert. Paleontol.* 7:109-120.
- Holman, J.A. 1995. *Pleistocene Amphibians and Reptiles in North America*. Oxford Univ. Press, New York.
- Holman, J.A. and R.G. Corner. 1985. A Miocene *Terrapene* (Testudines: Emydidae) and other Barstovian turtles from south-central Nebraska. *Herpetologica* 41:88-93.

- Holman, J.A. and U. Fritz. 2005. The box turtle genus *Terrapene* (Testudines: Emydidae) in the Miocene of the USA. *Herpetological Journal* 15(2): 81-90.
- Holy, L.L. 1995. Home range, homing ability, orientation and navigational mechanisms of the western box turtle (*Terrapene ornata*) from western Nebraska. Unpubl. M.S. thesis, Univ. Nebraska, Lincoln.
- Hudson, G.E. 1942. The Amphibians and Reptiles of Nebraska. *Nebraska Conserv. Bull.* 24.
- Huff, J. 2005. The elusive history of the box turtles of Woodland. *Audubon Nat.* (Mar):5, 7.
- Hulse, A.C., C.J. McCoy, and E.J. Censky. 2001. Amphibians and Reptiles of Pennsylvania and the Northeast. Cornell Univ. Press, Ithaca, NY. 419 pp.
- Hunt, T.J. 1957. Notes on diseases and mortality in Testudines. *Herpetologica* 13:19-23.
- Hunter, M.L., Jr., J. Albright, and J. Arbuckle (eds.). 1992. The Amphibians and Reptiles of Maine. Maine Agric. Exper. Sta., Univ. Maine, Orono.
- Hunter, M.L., Jr., A.J.K. Calhoun, and M. McCollough (eds.). 1999. Maine Amphibians and Reptiles. Univ. Maine Press, Orono.
- Hutchison, V.H. and A. Vinegar. 1963. The feeding of the box turtle, *Terrapene carolina*, on a live snake. *Herpetologica* 4:284.
- Hutchison, V.H., A. Vinegar, and R.J. Kosh. 1966. Critical thermal maxima in turtles. *Herpetologica* 22:32-41.
- Igley, R.B., J.L. Bowman, and N.H. Nazdrowicz. 2006. A comparison of two methods for studying box turtle movements. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 34:208-210.
- Igley, R.B., J.L. Bowman and N.H. Nazdrowicz. 2007. Eastern box turtle (*Terrapene carolina carolina*) movements in a fragmented landscape. *J. Herpetol.* 41:102-106.
- Ingrasci, M.J. 2003. Geographic distribution: *Terrapene carolina* (Eastern Box Turtle). *Herpetol. Rev.* 34:261.
- Iverson, J.B. 1977. Reproduction in freshwater and terrestrial turtles of north Florida. *Herpetologica* 33:205-212.
- Iverson, J.B. 1982a. *Terrapene coahuila* Schmidt and Owens. Coahuila box turtle. *Cat. Amer. Amphib. Rept.* 288.1-288.2.
- Iverson, J.B. 1982b. *Terrapene nelsoni* Stejneger. Nelson's box turtle. *Cat. Amer. Amphib. Rept.* 289.1-289.2.
- Iverson, J.B. 1982c. Biomass in turtle populations: a neglected subject. *Oecologia* 55:69-76.
- Iverson, J.B. 1992. Revised checklist with distribution maps of turtles of the World. Privately publ., Richmond, Indiana.
- Iverson, J.B. and C.R. Etchberger. 1989. The distributions of the turtles of Florida. *Florida Sci.* 52:119-144.
- Jackson, C.G., Jr., M.M. Jackson, and J.D. Davis. 1969. Cutaneous myiasis in the three-toed box turtle, *Terrapene carolina triunguis*. *Bull. Wildl. Dis. Assoc.* 5:114.
- Jackson, C.G., Jr., M.M. Landry, and M.M. Jackson. 1971. Reproductive tract anomaly in a box turtle. *J. Wildl. Dis.* 7:175-177.

- Jackson, C.G., Jr., M. Fulton, and M.M. Jackson. 1972. Cranial asymmetry with massive infection in a box turtle. J. Wildl. Dis. 8:275-277.
- Jackson, C.G., Jr., and J.M. Kaye. 1974. Occurrence of box turtles, *Terrapene* (Testudines: Testudinidae) in the Pleistocene of Mississippi. Herpetologica 30:11-13.
- Jackson, C.G., Jr., C.M. Holcomb, S. Kleinbergs-Krisans, and M.M. Jackson. 1974. Variation in strontium-90 exoskeleton burdens of turtles (Reptilia: Testudines) in southeastern United States. Herpetologica 30: 406-409.
- Jackson, D. R. 1991. Multiple clutches and nesting behavior in the Gulf Coast box turtle. Florida Field Nat. 19:14-16.
- James, D. 1961. The measurements of an aged box turtle. Proc. Arkansas Acad. Sci. 15:26-28.
- Jennings, A.H. 2003. Daily and seasonal activity patterns and movements of juvenile box turtles (*Terrapene carolina bauri*) on Egmont Key, Florida. Chelonian Conservation and Biology 4(3):578-587.
- Jennings, A.H. 2007. Use of habitats and microenvironments by juvenile Florida box turtles, *Terrapene carolina bauri*, on Egmont Key. Herpetologica 63:1-10.
- Jensen, J.B. 1999. Life history notes: *Terrapene carolina carolina* (Eastern box turtle). Diet. Herp. Rev. 30:95.
- Johnson, T.R. 1987. The Amphibians and Reptiles of Missouri. Missouri Dept. Conserv., Jefferson City.
- Jones, S.C., W.J. Jordan IV, S.J. Meiners, A.N. Miller and A.S. Methven. 2007. Fungal spore dispersal by the eastern box turtle (*Terrapene carolina carolina*). Am. Midl. Nat. 157:121-126.
- Jordan, J.A. 1979a. Box turtles and stomp dancing. Pt. 1. Stovall News! 5(1): 1-2.
- Jordan, J.A. 1979b. Box turtles and stomp dancing. Pt. 2. Stovall News! 5(2):1-2.
- Kantz, H. 1990. Ein Darmvorfall bei *Terrapene carolina carolina* (Linnaeus 1758). Sauria 12(2):21.
- Kazmaier, R.T. and R.J. Robel. 2001. Scute anomalies of ornate box turtles in Kansas. Trans. Kansas Acad. Sci. 104:178-182.
- Kiester, A.R., C.W. Schwartz, and E.R. Schwartz. 1982. Promotion of gene flow by transient individuals in an otherwise sedentary population of box turtles (*Terrapene carolina triunguis*). Evolution 36:617-619.
- Killebrew, F.C. 1977. Mitotic chromosomes of turtles. IV. The Emydidae. Texas J. Sci. 29:245-253.
- King, F.W. and J.V. Griffo, Jr. 1958. A box turtle fatality apparently caused by *Sarcophaga cistudinis* larvae. Florida Entomol. 41:44.
- Kipp, R. L. 2003. Nesting ecology of the eastern box turtle (*Terrapene carolina carolina*) in a fragmented landscape. Thesis, University of Delaware, Newark, Delaware, USA.
- Klemens, M.W. 1993. Amphibians and Reptiles of Connecticut and Adjacent Regions. State Geol. and Nat. Hist. Surv. of Connecticut Bull. 112:1-318.
- Klimstra, W.D. 1959. Food habits of the cottonmouth in southern Illinois. Nat. Hist. Misc. (168):1-8.
- Klimstra, W.D. and F. Newsome. 1960. Some observations on the food coactions of the common box turtle, *Terrapene c.carolina*. Ecology 41:639-647.
- Knoll, C.M. 1935. Shield variation, reduction, and age in a box terrapin, *Terrapene carolina*. Copeia 1935:100.

- Knowlton, J. G. 1943. My Turtles. Caslon Press, Washington D.C. 222 pp.
- Kolbe, J.J. 1998. *Terrapene ornata ornata* (Ornate box turtle). Diet. Herp. Rev. 29:235.
- Kornilev, Y.V., S.J. Price and M.E. Dorcas. 2005. Responses of eastern box turtles (*Terrapene carolina*) when trapped between railroad tracks. SE Biol. 52: 192. (Abstract)
- Kornilev, Y. V., S.J. Price and M.E. Dorcas. 2006. Between a rock and a hard place: responses of eastern box turtles (*Terrapene carolina*) when trapped between railroad tracks. Herpetological Review 37:145-148.
- Kramer, D.C. 1973. Geophagy in *Terrapene ornata ornata* Agassiz. J. Herpetol. 7:138-139.
- Kuchling, G. 1998. The Reproductive Biology of the Chelonia. Springer, Berlin.
- Kuo, C.-H. and F.J. Janzen. 2004. Genetic effects of a persistent bottleneck on a natural population of ornate box turtles (*Terrapene ornata*). Conserv. Gen. 5:425-437.
- LaDuc, T.J. and C.R. Infante. 2001. New Texas county records of amphibians and reptiles. Herpetol. Rev. 32:284-285.
- Laerm, J., N.L. Castleberry, M.A. Menzel, R.A. Moulis, G.K. Williamson, J.B. Jensen, B. Winn, and M.J. Harris. 2000. Biogeography of amphibians and reptiles of the Sea Islands of Georgia. Florida Sci. 63:193-231.
- Lamfrom, D. 2004. The eastern box turtle. Wild South No. 27:64-69.
- Landberg, T., J.D. Mailhot, and E.L. Brainerd. 2003. Lung ventilation during treadmill locomotion in a terrestrial turtle, *Terrapene carolina*. Journal of Experimental Biology 206:3391-3404.
- Langtimm, C.A., C.K. Dodd, Jr., and R. Franz. 1996. Estimates of abundance of box turtles (*Terrapene carolina bauri*) on a Florida island. Herpetologica 52:496-504.
- Latham, R. 1917. Studying the box turtle. Copeia 1917:15-16.
- Latham, R. 1968. Fungus-eating habits of the eastern box turtle on Long Island. Engelhardtia 1(1):12.
- Latham, R. 1972. Eastern box turtle eats green oak gall. Engelhardtia 2:1.
- Latham, R. and F.C. Schlauch. 1969. Inscribed eastern box turtles. Int. Turtle & Tortoise Soc. J. 3(4):13.
- Lazaroff, D.W., P.C. Rosen and C.H. Lowe, Jr. 2006. Amphibians, Reptiles, and their Habitats at Sabino Canyon. Univ. Arizona Press, Tucson, AZ. 158 pp.
- Lazell, J.D., Jr. 1989. Wildlife of the Florida Keys: A Natural History. Island Press, Covelo, CA.
- Lee, D.S. 2002. A note on box turtle reproduction. Turtle and Tortoise Newsl. 6:27.
- Lee, J. C. 1996. The Amphibians and Reptiles of the Yucatán Peninsula. Comstock Publ. Assoc., Ithaca, New York.
- Leftwich, R.L. 1970. Arts and Crafts of the Cherokee. Cherokee Publ., Cherokee, North Carolina.
- Legler, J. M. 1958. Extra-uterine migration of ova in turtles. Herpetologica 14:49-52.
- Legler, J. M. 1960. Natural history of the ornate box turtle, *Terrapene ornata ornata* Agassiz. Univ. Kansas Publ. Mus. Nat. Hist. 11:527-669.
- Leidy, J. 1888. Bot-fly larvae in the terrapin. Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. for 1887:393-394.

- Lemkau, P.J. 1970. Movements of the box turtle, *Terrapene c. carolina* (Linnaeus) in unfamiliar territory. Copeia 1970:781-783.
- Lemos-Espinal, J.A. and H.M. Smith. 2007. Anfibios y Reptiles del Estado de Coahuila, Mexico. UNAM, Mexico. 550 pp.
- Lemos-Espinal, J.A. and H.M. Smith. 2007. Anfibios y Reptiles del Estado de Chihuahua, Mexico. UNAM, Mexico. 613 pp.
- Lemos-Espinal, J.A., H.M. Smith, and D. Chiszar. 2001. Geographic distribution: *Terrapene nelsoni klauberi* (Northern Spotted Box Turtle). Herpetol. Rev. 32:274.
- Levell, J.P. 1985. Some observations on the mating behavior of *Terrapene carolina triunguis*. Bull. Chicago Herp. Soc. 20:40-41.
- Levell, J.P. 1997. A Field Guide to Reptiles and the Law. 2nd Ed., Serpent's Tale Books, Lanesboro, Minnesota.
- Lever, C. 2003. Naturalized Reptiles and Amphibians of the World. Oxford University Press, Oxford, United Kingdom.
- Lieberman, S. 1994. Can CITES save the box turtle? Endang. Sp. Tech. Bull. 19(5):1, 16-17.
- Lin, N. 1958. Coital movement patterns in pairings of a male *Terrapene carolina bauri* with a female *Terrapene c. triunguis*. Brit. J. Herpetol. 2(6):96-97.
- Line, L. 1998. Fast decline of a slow species. National Wildlife 36(6) :22-31.
- Liner, E.A. 1994. Scientific and common names for the amphibians and reptiles of Mexico in English and Spanish. SSAR Herp. Circ. 23.
- Lipske, M. 1989. Living legacies. Nat. Wildl. Mag. (Jun/Jul):15-16.
- List, J.C. 1951. The ornate box turtle, *Terrapene ornata*, in Indiana. Amer. Midl. Nat. 45:508.
- Liu, H., S.G. Platt, and C.K. Borg. 2004. Seed dispersal by the Florida box turtle (*Terrapene carolina bauri*) in pine rockland forests of the lower Florida Keys, United States. Oecologia 138:539-546.
- Lodato, M.J. and T.K. Hulvershorn. 2001. The ornate box turtle, *Terrapene ornata*, in southern Indiana. Herpetol. Rev. 32:232-233.
- Lutterschmidt, W.I., S.A. Escobar and E.D. Wilson. 2007. Multivariate analyses of shell morphology of putative hybrid box turtles. Southeastern Naturalist 6:571-576.
- Lynn, W.G. 1937. Variation in scutes and plates in the box turtle, *Terrapene carolina*. Amer. Nat. 71:421-426.
- Lynn, W. G. and T. von Brand. 1945. Studies on the oxygen consumption and water metabolism of turtle embryos. Biol. Bull. 88:112-125.
- Madden, R. 1975. Home range, movements, and orientation in the eastern box turtle, *Terrapene carolina carolina*. Unpubl. PhD diss., City Univ. New York, New York.
- Malaret, L. 1977. The herpetofauna of Lacreek National Wildlife Refuge. Trans. Kansas Acad. Sci. 80:145-150.
- Marchand, M.N., M.M. Quinlan and C.W. Swarth. 2004. Movement patterns and habitat use of eastern box turtles at the Jug Bay Wetlands Sanctuary, Maryland. Pp. 55-61 *In* C.W. Swarth, W.M. Roosenburg and E. Kiviat (eds.), Conservation and Ecology of Turtles of the Mid-Atlantic Region. A Symposium. Bibliomania, Salt Lake City, Utah.

- Marvin, G.A. and W.I. Lutterschmidt. 1997. Locomotor performance in juvenile and adult box turtles (*Terrapene carolina*): a reanalysis for effects of body size and extrinsic load using a terrestrial species. J. Herpetol. 31:582-586.
- Mathis, A. and F.R. Moore. 1988. Geomagnetism and the homeward orientation of the box turtle, *Terrapene carolina* Ethology 78:265-274.
- Mayer, A.G. 1890. Habits of the box tortoise. Popular Sci. Monthly 38(1):60-65.
- Mays, M.L. 1960. A survey of helminth parasites of box turtles in central Oklahoma. Unpubl. M.S. thesis, Univ. Oklahoma, Norman.
- McAllister, C.T. 1987. *Phaenicia* (Diptera: Calliphoridae) myiasis in a three-toed turtle, *Terrapene carolina triunguis* (Reptilia: Emydidae), from Arkansas. Texas J. Sci. 39:377-378.
- McAllister, C.T. 2007. Geographic distribution: *Terrapene ornata ornata* (Ornate Box Turtle). Herpetological Review 38:350.
- McCauley, R.H. 1945. The Reptiles of Maryland and the District of Columbia. Privately printed, Hagerstown, Maryland.
- McClure, W.L. and W.W. Milstead. 1967. *Terrapene carolina triunguis* from the Late Pleistocene of southeast Texas. Herpetologica 23:321-322.
- McCoid, M.J. 1992. Geographic distribution: *Terrapene carolina triunguis*. Herpetological Review 23: 25.
- McCoid, M.J. 1993. The 'new' herpetofauna of Guam, Mariana Islands. Herpetological Review 24: 16-17.
- McCoid, M.J. 1999. Established exotic reptiles and amphibians of the Mariana Islands. Pp. 453-459 In: G.H. Rodda, Y. Sawai, D. Chiszar, and H. Tanaka (eds.), *Problem Snake Management: the Habu and the Brown Tree Snake*. Cornell University Press, Ithaca, NY.
- McCoy, C.J. and N.D. Richmond. 1966. The identity of the Chinese box turtle, *Terrapene culturalia*. Copeia 1966:886.
- McDowell, C.R., B.A. Wheeler, and S.E. Trauth. 2004. *Terrapene carolina triunguis*. Aquatic behavior. Herpetol. Rev. 35:265-266.
- McDowell, S.B. 1964. Partition of the genus *Clemmys* and related problems in the taxonomy of the aquatic Testudinidae. Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond. 143:239-279.
- McMullen, D.B. 1940. Cutaneous myiasis in a box turtle. Proc. Oklahoma Acad. Sci. 20:23-25.
- Mehrtens, J.M. 1951. Saurophagous box turtle. Herpetologica 7:101.
- Mertens, R. and H. Wermuth. 1955. Die rezenten Schildkröten, Krokodile, und Brückenechsen. Zool. Jahrb. (Syst.) 83:323-440.
- Messinger, M. A. and G. M. Patton. 1995. Five year study of nesting of captive *Terrapene carolina triunguis*. Herp. Rev. 26:193-195.
- Metcalf, A.L. and E. Metcalf. 1978. An experiment with homing in ornate box turtles (*Terrapene ornata ornata* Agassiz). J. Herpetol. 12:411-412.
- Metcalf, A.L. and E. Metcalf. 1985. Longevity in some ornate box turtles (*Terrapene ornata ornata*). J. Herpetol. 19:157-159.
- Metcalf, E. and A.L. Metcalf. 1970. Observations on ornate box turtles (*Terrapene ornata ornata* Agassiz). Trans. Kansas Acad. Sci. 73:96-117.

- Metcalf, E. and A.L. Metcalf. 1979. Mortality in hibernating ornate box turtles, *Terrapene ornata*. Herpetologica 35:93-96.
- Meyers-Schöne, L. and B.T. Watson. 1994. Turtles as monitors of chemical contaminants in the environment. Rev. Environm. Contam. Toxicol. 135:93-153.
- Miller, B.T., J.W. Lamb and J.L. Miller. 2005. The herpetofauna of Arnold Air Force Base in the Barrens of South-Central Tennessee. Southeastern Naturalist 4:51-62.
- Miller, J.K. 2001. Escaping senescence: demographic data from the three-toed box turtle (*Terrapene carolina triunguis*). Exp. Gerontol. 36:829-832.
- Miller, K. and G.f. Birchard. 2005. Influence of body size on shell mass in the ornate box turtle, *Terrapene ornata*. J. Herpetol. 39:158-161.
- Mills, L. 1970. House of Turtles. Intern. Turtle & Tortoise Soc. J. 4(4): 20-25.
- Milstead, W.W. 1956. Fossil turtles of Friesenhahn Cave, Texas, with the description of a new species of *Testudo*. Copeia 1956:162-171.
- Milstead, W.W. 1960. Relict species of the Chihuahuan Desert. Southwest. Nat. 5:75-88.
- Milstead, W.W. 1965. Notes on the identities of some poorly known fossils of box turtles (*Terrapene*). Copeia 1965:513-514.
- Milstead, W.W. 1967. Fossil box turtles (*Terrapene*) from central North America, and box turtles of eastern Mexico. Copeia 1967:168-179.
- Milstead, W.W. 1969. Studies on the evolution of box turtles (genus *Terrapene*). Bull. Florida Mus. Nat. Hist., Biol. Sci. 14:1-113.
- Milstead, W. W. and D. W. Tinkle. 1967. *Terrapene* of western Mexico, with comments on the species groups in the genus. Copeia 1967:180-187.
- Minton, S.A., Jr. 1972. Amphibians and Reptiles of Indiana. Indiana Acad. Sci. Monogr. 3:i-346.
- Minx, P. 1992. Variation in phalangeal formulae in the turtle genus *Terrapene*. J. Herpetol. 26:234-238.
- Minx, P. 1996. Phylogenetic relationships among the box turtles, genus *Terrapene*. Herpetologica 52:584-597.
- Mitchell, J.C. 1994. The Reptiles of Virginia. Smithsonian Inst. Press, Washington, DC.
- Mitchell, J.C. and J.M. Anderson. 1994. Amphibians and Reptiles of Assateague and Chincoteague Islands. Virginia Mus. Nat. Hist. Spec. Publ. 2.
- Mitchell, J. C. and R. de Sá. 1994. *Terrapene carolina carolina*. (Eastern box turtle). Reproduction. Herp. Rev. 25:64.
- Mitchell, J.C. and S.M. Roble. 1998. Annotated checklist of the amphibians and reptiles of Fort A.P. Hill, Virginia, and vicinity. Banisteria 11:19-32.
- Monagas, W.R. and R.E. Gatten, Jr. 1983. Behavioural fever in the turtles *Terrapene carolina* and *Chrysemys picta*. J. Therm. Biol. 8:285-288.
- Montes-Ontiveros, O. and P. Ponce-Campos. 2006. Geographic Distribution: *Terrapene nelsoni nelsoni* (Southern Spotted Box Turtle). Herpetological Review 37:239.
- Montgomery, W.B. 1996. Predation by the fire ant, *Solenopsis invicta*, on the three-toed box turtle,

- Terrapene carolina triunguis*. Bull. Chicago Herp. Soc. 31:105-106.
- Moodie, K.B. and T.R. Van Devender. 1977. Additional Late Pleistocene turtles from Jones Spring, Hickory County, Missouri. Herpetologica 33:87-90.
- Moodie, K.B. and T.R. Van Devender. 1978. Fossil box turtles (genus *Terrapene*) from southern Arizona. Herpetologica 34:172-174.
- Mooney, J. 1900. Myths of the Cherokee. In: Nineteenth Annual Report of the Bureau of American Ethnology, 1897-98. Part 1. U.S. Govt. Print. Off., Washington, DC.
- Moore, J.C. 1953. Shrew on box turtle menu. Everglades Nat. Hist. 1:129.
- Morgareidge, K.R. and H.T. Hammel. 1975. Evaporative water loss in box turtles: effects of rostral brainstem and other temperatures. Science 187: 366-368.
- Mount, R.H. 1975. The Reptiles & Amphibians of Alabama. Agric. Exper. Sta., Auburn Univ., Auburn, Alabama.
- Muir, J.H. 1984. Life history notes: *Terrapene carolina carolina*. Scutation/ death. Herp. Rev. 15:20.
- Müller, L. 1936. Beiträge zur Kenntnis Schildkrötenfauna von Mexiko. Zool. Anz. 113:97-114.
- Murphy, J. 1976. The natural history of the box turtle. Bull. Chicago Herp. Soc. 11:2-45.
- Murphy, J.B. and L.A. Mitchell. 1984. Breeding the aquatic box turtle *Terrapene coahuila* at the Dallas Zoo. Int. Zoo Yrbk. 23:135-137.
- Murphy, T.D. 1964. Box turtle, *Terrapene carolina*, in stomach of copperhead, *Agkistrodon contortrix*. Copeia 1964:221.
- Myers, C. 1952. *Terrapene carolina triunguis* winters in the egg. Herpetologica 8:80.
- Myers, C.W. 1956. An unusual feeding habit in a box turtle. Herpetologica 12:155.
- Myers, C.W. and W.D. Klimstra. 1963. Amphibians and reptiles of an ecologically disturbed (strip mined) area in southern Illinois. Amer. Midl. Nat. 70:126-132.
- Myers, G.S. 1945. A third record of the Sonoran box turtle. Copeia 1945:172.
- Nazdrowicz, N. H. 2003. Population ecology of the eastern box turtle (*Terrapene carolina carolina*) in a fragmented landscape. Thesis, University of Delaware, Newark, Delaware, USA.
- Nazdrowicz, N. H., J. L. Bowman, and R. R. Roth. 2008. Population ecology of the eastern box turtle in a fragmented landscape. Journal of Wildlife Management 72:745–753.
- Neill, W.T. 1948a. Hibernation of amphibians and reptiles in Richmond County, Georgia. Herpetologica 4:107-114.
- Neill, W.T. 1948b. Odor of young box turtles. Copeia 1948:130.
- Nichols, J.T. 1939a. Range and homing of individual box turtles. Copeia 1939:125-127.
- Nichols, J.T. 1939b. Data on size, growth and age in the box turtle, *Terrapene carolina*. Copeia 1939:14-20.
- Nichols, J.T. 1939c. Disposition in the box turtle. Copeia 1939:107.
- Nichols, J.T. 1940. Eye color in the box turtle (*Terrapene carolina*). Copeia 1940:130.

Niederriter, H.S. 2000. Ecology of Eastern Box Turtles (*Terrapene carolina carolina*) in an isolated forest fragment in northern Delaware. M.S. Thesis, Univ. of Delaware, Newark, DE.

Niederriter, H.S. and R.R.. Roth. 2004. Ecology of eastern box turtles (*Terrapene carolina carolina*) in an isolated forest fragment in northern Delaware. Pp. 63-71 *In* C.W. Swarth, W.M. Roosenburg and E. Kiviat (eds.), Conservation and Ecology of Turtles of the Mid-Atlantic Region. A Symposium. Bibliomania, Salt Lake City, Utah.

Nieuwolt, M. C. 1993. The ecology of movement and reproduction in the western box turtle in central New Mexico. Unpubl. PhD diss., Univ. New Mexico, Albuquerque.

Nieuwolt, P. M. 1996. Movement, activity, and microhabitat selection in the western box turtle, *Terrapene ornata luteola*, in New Mexico. *Herpetologica* 52:487-495.

Nieuwolt-Dacanay, P.M. 1997. Reproduction in the western box turtle, *Terrapene ornata luteola*. *Copeia* 1997:819-826.

Norden, A. 2005. The reptiles and amphibians of Cove Point, Calvert County, Florida. Bull. Maryland Herp. Soc. 41:1-30.

Norris, K.S. and R.G. Zweifel. 1950. Observations on the habits of the ornate box turtle, *Terrapene ornata* (Agassiz). *Nat. Hist. Misc.* (58):1-4.

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

Page 2

U.S. Department of the Interior | U.S. Geological Survey

URL: http://fl.biology.usgs.gov/Center_Publications/box_turtle_bib1/box_turtle_bib1.html

Page Contact Information: SESC Webmaster

Page Last Modified: Friday, 14-Dec-2012 12:58:41 EST